

President Chain Store (2912 TT)

 Target price: **TWD270.00** (from TWD250.00)

 Share price (29 Jul): **TWD241.00** | Up/downside: **+12.0%**
5 4 3 **2** 1
Outperform
 (unchanged)

2Q26 review: fundamentals on track

- 2Q26 EPS beat our estimate slightly; in line with Bloomberg consensus
- Ongoing share gains in Taiwan CVS segment with store expansion
- Reaffirming our Outperform (2) call; raising 12-month TP to TWD270

Helen Chien

(886) 2 8758 6254

helen.chien@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw

Neil Teng, CFA

(886) 2 8758 6256

neil.teng@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw



What's new: PCSC posted its 2Q26 results on 29 July after market hours. We reaffirm our Outperform (2) call as we believe PCSC's share gain potential in the Taiwan consumer market with its aggressive store addition strategy over 2026-28E should bear fruit in the mid to long term. PCSC is likely a better pick in the non-tech space to hedge against stock market volatility.

What's the impact: 2Q26 results review. PCSC's 2Q26 net profit of TWD3,174m (+2.7% QoQ and +4.3% YoY) beat our forecast by 4.5% but missed the Bloomberg consensus by 4.1%. Revenue of TWD92,176m (+4.1% QoQ and +5.5% YoY) was in line with our and consensus forecasts. The YoY expansion was mainly driven by fresh food, up 9-10% YoY (accounting for 26-27% of Taiwan 7-Eleven's revenue in 2Q26), and city café, up by 11-12% YoY (9-10% of Taiwan 7-Eleven's revenue in 2Q26). Its gross margin of 34.6% in 2Q26 slightly beat our forecast of 34.4% but missed the consensus estimate (34.9%). However, its operating profit of TWD3,845m (+1.9% QoQ and -0.8% YoY) missed our and consensus forecasts by 3.7-4.8% due to continued investments in store expansion and logistics. Overall, its 2Q26 EPS finished at TWD3.06, slightly higher than our and consensus estimates of TWD2.92 and TWD3.05, respectively.

Intact 2H26 outlook. PCSC's share in convenience store (CVS) by store count in Taiwan rose further to 52.3% in 1Q26 from 52.2% in 2025 and 51.8% in 2024 vs. Family Mart's 32.1% in 1Q26 and 32.2% in 2025. PCSC maintains its 2026 target of adding 150-200 Taiwan 7-Eleven stores (86 of net additions in 1H26) with per store daily (PSD) revenue growth of a low single digit percentage (0-1% in 1H26) with improving profitability. For Philippines 7-Eleven, PCSC aims to add 400-500 stores in 2026 vs. 159 net additions in 1H26. On Cosmed, PCSC will continue its aggressive store addition in 2026, targeting 50-100 new additions vs. 35 in 1H26 as the company sees demand in cosmetics and healthcare. We believe PCSC's aggressive store expansion strategy will continue to 2027. We keep our 2026-27E EPS almost unchanged and introduce our 2028 forecasts.

What we recommend: We reaffirm our Outperform (2) rating and raise our 12-month TP to TWD270 (from TWD250), still based on a 22x PER (vs. its past-3-year normalised trading PER of 18-27x) applied to our 1-year forward EPS (4Q26-3Q27E EPS). Its dividend yield of 4.1-4.9% over 2026-28E should support its current share price level. Key downside risks: higher-than-expected opex and competition.

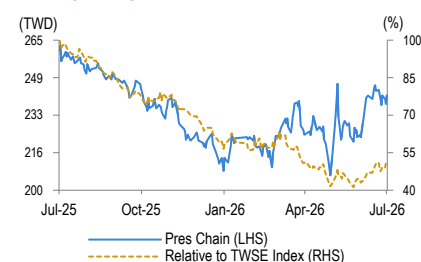
How we differ: We are more positive on its share gain story in the Taiwan consumer space with margin expansion.

Forecast revisions (%)

Year to 31 Dec	26E	27E	28E
Revenue change	(0.3)	(2.2)	n.a.
Net profit change	1.2	(0.5)	n.a.
Core EPS (FD) change	1.1	(0.5)	n.a.

Source: Daiwa forecasts

Share price performance



12-month range	206.50-262.50
Market cap (USDbn)	7.73
3m avg daily turnover (USDm)	35.02
Shares outstanding (m)	1,040
Major shareholder	Uni-President Enterprises (45.4%)

Financial summary (TWD)

Year to 31 Dec	26E	27E	28E
Revenue (m)	369,575	386,753	404,581
Operating profit (m)	14,751	15,865	17,377
Net profit (m)	11,991	13,000	14,439
Core EPS (fully-diluted)	11.506	12.474	13.854
EPS change (%)	7.0	8.4	11.1
Daiwa vs Cons. EPS (%)	(1.1)	1.3	1.3
PER (x)	20.9	19.3	17.4
Dividend yield (%)	4.1	4.4	4.9
DPS	9.8	10.6	11.8
PBR (x)	5.1	4.6	4.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.8	7.7	6.8
ROE (%)	26.2	25.1	25.1

Source: FactSet, Daiwa forecasts

PCSC: P&L statement

(TWDm)	2026E				2027E				2026E	2027E	2028E
	1Q	2QE	3QE	4QE	1QE	2QE	3QE	4QE			
Net sales	88,528	92,176	94,547	94,325	95,180	96,141	97,169	98,263	369,575	386,753	404,581
COGS	-57,917	-60,295	-61,639	-61,928	-62,256	-62,807	-63,228	-64,530	-241,779	-252,821	-264,098
Gross profit	30,610	31,881	32,908	32,397	32,924	33,334	33,941	33,733	127,796	133,932	140,483
Operating costs	-26,837	-28,036	-28,837	-29,335	-28,840	-29,227	-29,539	-30,461	-113,045	-118,067	-123,105
Operating profit	3,773	3,845	4,071	3,062	4,084	4,107	4,402	3,272	14,751	15,865	17,377
Non-operating profit	848	862	793	756	866	1,013	867	831	3,258	3,577	3,923
Pre-tax profit	4,621	4,708	4,864	3,817	4,951	5,120	5,269	4,102	18,010	19,442	21,300
Tax / minority int.	-1,530	-1,533	-1,517	-1,438	-1,599	-1,731	-1,609	-1,502	-6,019	-6,441	-6,861
Net profit	3,091	3,174	3,347	2,379	3,352	3,389	3,660	2,600	11,991	13,000	14,439
Basic EPS (TWD)	2.97	3.05	3.22	2.29	3.22	3.26	3.52	2.50	11.53	12.51	13.89
Operating Ratios											
Gross margins	34.6%	34.6%	34.8%	34.3%	34.6%	34.7%	34.9%	34.3%	34.6%	34.6%	34.7%
Operating margin	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	3.2%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	3.3%	4.0%	4.1%	4.3%
Pre-tax margin	5.2%	5.1%	5.1%	4.0%	5.2%	5.3%	5.4%	4.2%	4.9%	5.0%	5.3%
Net margin	3.5%	3.4%	3.5%	2.5%	3.5%	3.5%	3.8%	2.6%	3.2%	3.4%	3.6%
Year-on-Year %											
Net revenue	4.6%	5.5%	6.3%	5.1%	7.5%	4.3%	2.8%	4.2%	5.4%	4.6%	4.6%
Gross profit	6.5%	6.0%	5.7%	5.9%	7.6%	4.6%	3.1%	4.1%	6.0%	4.8%	4.9%
Operating income	4.2%	-0.8%	7.5%	15.6%	8.2%	6.8%	8.1%	6.8%	5.9%	7.5%	9.5%
Pre-tax income	6.7%	2.2%	11.4%	4.8%	7.1%	8.7%	8.3%	7.5%	6.3%	8.0%	9.6%
Net income	6.7%	4.3%	12.9%	3.0%	8.4%	6.7%	9.4%	9.3%	7.0%	8.4%	11.1%
Qtr-on-Qtr %											
Net revenue	-1.4%	4.1%	2.6%	-0.2%	0.9%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%			
Gross profit	0.1%	4.2%	3.2%	-1.6%	1.6%	1.2%	1.8%	-0.6%			
Operating income	42.5%	1.9%	5.9%	-24.8%	33.4%	0.6%	7.2%	-25.7%			
Pre-tax income	26.9%	1.9%	3.3%	-21.5%	29.7%	3.4%	2.9%	-22.1%			
Net income	33.9%	2.7%	5.4%	-28.9%	40.9%	1.1%	8.0%	-29.0%			

Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts

PCSC: earnings forecasts revisions

(TWDm)	2026E			2027E			2028E		
	Previous	New	Consensus	Previous	New	Consensus	Previous	New	Consensus
Revenue	370,611	369,575	367,406	395,416	386,753	383,469	n.a.	404,581	401,594
Diff (%)		-0.3%	0.6%		-2.2%	0.9%		n.a.	0.7%
Gross Margin (%)	34.5%	34.6%	34.6%	34.5%	34.6%	34.8%	n.a.	34.7%	35.1%
Operating profit	14,871	14,751	15,287	16,168	15,865	16,159	n.a.	17,377	16,914
Operating Margin (%)	4.0%	4.0%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.2%	n.a.	4.3%	4.2%
Net profit	11,854	11,991	12,103	13,065	13,000	12,739	n.a.	14,439	14,114
Diluted EPS	11.38	11.51	11.63	12.54	12.47	12.31	n.a.	13.85	13.68
Diff (%)		1.1%	-1.1%		-0.5%	1.3%		n.a.	1.3%

Source: Company, Bloomberg, Daiwa forecasts

PCSC: 2Q26 results

	Actual					
	TWDm	QoQ%	YoY%	Daiwa	Diff %	Consensus
Revenue	92,176	4.1%	5.5%	91,392	0.9%	91,635
Gross profit	31,881	4.2%	6.0%	31,411	1.5%	31,944
Gross margin (%)	34.6%			34.4%	0.2pp	34.9%
Operating profit	3,845	1.9%	-0.8%	3,994	-3.7%	4,038
Operating margin (%)	4.2%			4.4%	-0.2pp	4.4%
Pre-tax profit	4,708	1.9%	2.2%	4,729	-0.4%	4,915
Pre-tax margin (%)	5.1%			5.2%	-0.1pp	5.4%
Net profit	3,174	2.7%	4.3%	3,036	4.5%	3,309
Basic EPS (TWD)	3.06	2.8%	4.5%	2.92	4.7%	3.05

Source: Company, Bloomberg, Daiwa forecasts

Financial summary

Key assumptions

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Number of Taiwan 7-Eleven stores	6,379	6,631	6,859	7,077	7,248	7,399	7,559	7,679
SSSG in Taiwan 7-Eleven (%)	(5.9)	3.8	4.2	3.2	1.6	(1.2)	5.2	8.2
Consolidated operating margin (%)	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3

Profit and loss (TWDm)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
CVS	168,010	182,872	197,664	210,705	220,046	222,332	238,972	263,504
Retail	76,161	87,177	96,773	104,993	108,201	115,402	116,523	116,523
Other Revenue	18,564	20,385	22,605	22,234	22,487	31,841	31,257	24,554
Total Revenue	262,735	290,434	317,042	337,932	350,735	369,575	386,753	404,581
Other income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COGS	(174,612)	(192,580)	(208,870)	(222,505)	(230,193)	(241,779)	(252,821)	(264,098)
SG&A	(77,454)	(85,515)	(94,422)	(101,455)	(106,611)	(113,045)	(118,067)	(123,105)
Other op. expenses	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Operating profit	10,670	12,340	13,750	13,973	13,930	14,751	15,865	17,377
Net-interest inc./(exp.)	(1,021)	(690)	190	134	(617)	(693)	(283)	55
Assoc/forex/extraord./others	2,423	2,420	2,417	3,255	3,632	3,952	3,860	3,868
Pre-tax profit	12,072	14,070	16,357	17,362	16,945	18,010	19,442	21,300
Tax	(2,053)	(3,000)	(3,696)	(3,620)	(3,611)	(3,971)	(4,394)	(4,814)
Min. int./pref. div./others	(1,157)	(1,788)	(2,047)	(2,203)	(2,124)	(2,047)	(2,047)	(2,047)
Net profit (reported)	8,862	9,282	10,614	11,539	11,210	11,991	13,000	14,439
Net profit (adjusted)	8,862	9,282	10,614	11,539	11,210	11,991	13,000	14,439
EPS (reported)(TWD)	8.524	8.928	10.209	11.099	10.783	11.534	12.505	13.889
EPS (adjusted)(TWD)	8.524	8.928	10.209	11.099	10.783	11.534	12.505	13.889
EPS (adjusted fully-diluted)(TWD)	8.507	8.910	10.185	11.071	10.751	11.506	12.474	13.854
DPS (TWD)	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.000	9.804	10.629	11.805
EBIT	10,670	12,340	13,750	13,973	13,930	14,751	15,865	17,377
EBITDA	31,808	34,680	37,507	38,958	40,510	32,517	31,407	34,099

Cash flow (TWDm)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Profit before tax	12,072	14,070	16,357	17,362	16,945	18,010	19,442	21,300
Depreciation and amortisation	21,138	22,340	23,757	24,985	26,580	17,766	15,542	16,722
Tax paid	(2,053)	(3,000)	(3,696)	(3,620)	(3,611)	(3,971)	(4,394)	(4,814)
Change in working capital	6,508	2,388	(2,155)	7,753	(1,658)	(2,562)	(226)	(269)
Other operational CF items	(1,681)	(1,561)	8,126	(9,719)	(1,747)	(1,042)	(2,434)	(2,442)
Cash flow from operations	35,984	34,238	42,389	36,761	36,510	28,200	27,930	30,497
Capex	(8,635)	(11,517)	(12,866)	(19,752)	(21,357)	(13,022)	(10,442)	(10,924)
Net (acquisitions)/disposals	240	(320)	(12,137)	7,460	190	58	0	0
Other investing CF items	(992)	(747)	(2,006)	(546)	(672)	(174)	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(9,388)	(12,584)	(27,009)	(12,838)	(21,839)	(13,138)	(10,442)	(10,924)
Change in debt	(2,761)	3,454	9,791	3,618	12,093	(11,362)	0	0
Net share issues/(repurchases)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(10,654)	(10,706)	(10,590)	(12,066)	(10,672)	(9,357)	(9,876)	(9,876)
Other financing CF items	(13,128)	(13,729)	(14,139)	(14,884)	(15,777)	(4,002)	0	0
Cash flow from financing	(26,543)	(20,981)	(14,938)	(23,332)	(14,356)	(24,721)	(9,876)	(9,876)
Forex effect/others	(968)	2,219	(53)	1,747	(1,401)	434	0	0
Change in cash	(914)	2,892	389	2,338	(1,086)	(9,224)	7,611	9,697
Free cash flow	27,349	22,721	29,523	17,009	15,153	15,179	17,487	19,573

Source: FactSet, Daiwa forecasts

Financial summary continued ...

Balance sheet (TWDm)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Cash & short-term investment	46,309	49,072	56,851	53,012	51,882	42,972	50,583	60,280
Inventory	18,440	21,670	23,427	23,632	26,709	26,474	27,586	28,917
Accounts receivable	9,148	9,283	10,270	11,157	11,132	12,522	13,044	13,669
Other current assets	5,515	5,063	4,324	4,794	4,825	5,298	5,298	5,298
Total current assets	79,412	85,087	94,873	92,595	94,547	87,265	96,511	108,163
Fixed assets	29,141	34,408	37,505	49,670	62,291	60,319	55,219	49,421
Goodwill & intangibles	9,814	9,665	9,508	9,197	9,250	9,142	9,142	9,142
Other non-current assets	96,137	104,050	115,466	118,320	126,543	130,421	130,808	131,202
Total assets	214,504	233,210	257,352	269,782	292,631	287,147	291,680	297,928
Short-term debt	5,630	9,570	13,502	9,254	20,701	16,043	16,043	16,043
Accounts payable	28,330	31,048	34,277	35,179	31,960	33,530	34,939	36,624
Other current liabilities	54,638	57,091	61,104	63,339	67,938	65,747	65,747	65,747
Total current liabilities	88,598	97,709	108,884	107,771	120,599	115,321	116,729	118,415
Long-term debt	963	493	6,352	14,730	15,165	19,468	19,468	19,468
Other non-current liabilities	82,151	89,360	94,270	95,261	103,941	94,000	94,000	94,000
Total liabilities	171,713	187,562	209,505	217,762	239,704	228,789	230,197	231,883
Share capital	10,396	10,396	10,396	10,396	10,396	10,396	10,396	10,396
Reserves/R.E./others	23,767	26,063	27,448	31,881	32,165	38,722	43,893	50,503
Shareholders' equity	34,163	36,459	37,845	42,278	42,561	49,118	54,289	60,899
Minority interests	8,628	9,189	10,003	9,743	10,365	9,241	7,193	5,146
Total equity & liabilities	214,504	233,210	257,352	269,782	292,631	287,147	291,680	297,928
EV	219,463	220,729	223,554	231,263	244,898	252,329	242,670	230,926
Net debt/(cash)	(39,715)	(39,009)	(36,997)	(29,028)	(16,016)	(7,461)	(15,072)	(24,769)
BVPS (TWD)	32.861	35.070	36.402	40.666	40.939	47.246	52.220	58.578

Key ratios (%)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Sales (YoY)	1.6	10.5	9.2	6.6	3.8	5.4	4.6	4.6
EBITDA (YoY)	(1.3)	9.0	8.2	3.9	4.0	(19.7)	(3.4)	8.6
Operating profit (YoY)	(12.1)	15.7	11.4	1.6	(0.3)	5.9	7.5	9.5
Net profit (YoY)	(13.4)	4.7	14.4	8.7	(2.8)	7.0	8.4	11.1
Core EPS (fully-diluted) (YoY)	(13.4)	4.7	14.3	8.7	(2.9)	7.0	8.4	11.1
Gross-profit margin	33.5	33.7	34.1	34.2	34.4	34.6	34.6	34.7
EBITDA margin	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.6	8.8	8.1	8.4
Operating-profit margin	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3
Net profit margin	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
ROAE	25.3	26.3	28.6	28.8	26.4	26.2	25.1	25.1
ROAA	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.9
ROCE	20.6	23.5	22.3	19.4	16.9	16.2	16.6	17.5
ROIC	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	65.4	36.6	26.2	25.2	30.7
Net debt to equity	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Effective tax rate	17.0	21.3	22.6	20.9	21.3	22.1	22.6	22.6
Accounts receivable (days)	12.0	11.6	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.0
Current ratio (x)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Net interest cover (x)	10.4	17.9	n.a.	n.a.	22.6	21.3	56.1	n.a.
Net dividend payout	105.6	100.8	88.2	81.1	83.5	85.0	85.0	85.0
Free cash flow yield	10.9	9.1	11.8	6.8	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.8

Source: FactSet, Daiwa forecasts

Company profile

President Chain Store is the operator of 7-Eleven Taiwan, the largest convenience-store chain in Taiwan, with over 7,200 stores at the end of 2025 and a dominant market share. In addition, the company has invested in Philippine 7-Eleven, Shanghai 7-Eleven, Taiwan Starbucks and Cosmed, among other investments in Greater China and overseas.

ESG analysis

ESG risks

Risks	Management	Analyst comments	
G	Executive/board quality	2	The CEO and Chairperson of PCSC are not the same individual. The company has scored an overall "AA" in MSCI ESG ratings since 2017, indicating its strong ESG performance during the past 8 years. Its corporate governance and corporate behaviour performance is at a moderate level compared with peers.
	Capital management	2	PCSC's maintained its dividend payout ratio at 81-106% over 2015-25, which we consider as reasonable as it has a solid position in Taiwan's CVS market. However, we note that PCSC plans to adopt a relatively aggressive store expansion strategy. Thus, its payout ratio in the coming few years may depend on its expansion results.
	Related party & transaction	2	Revenue from related-party transactions only accounts for 1% of PCSC's revenue in 2025, with no suspicious activity observed.
S	Product quality & safety	1	PCSC's domestic OEM factories (total: 45) have received ISO 22000 certification. New suppliers are tested based on PCSC's quality control standards. Also, PCSC has established its own Material and Quality Assurance System to ensure the source of each material is trackable. We note that PSCS leads its peers on the MSCI ESG rating for product safety and quality.
E	Waste & hazardous materials management	1	PCSC has established its own recycling platform to manage its waste and material, providing TWD3-120 discount coupons to the public as incentives to recycle. In addition to reducing straw production, PCSC has also introduced bio-based PLA materials and FSC-certified recycled cup holders and packages to reduce plastic use.

Note: Management score represents a company's ability to manage/benefit from certain ESG topics. The scores range from 1 to 3, with 1 being the strongest.

Update Date: 29 Jul 2026

Source: Daiwa, Company

Important Disclosures and Disclaimer

This publication is produced by Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates, and distributed by Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates, except to the extent expressly provided herein. This publication and the contents hereof are intended for information purposes only, and may be subject to change without further notice. Any use, disclosure, distribution, dissemination, copying, printing or reliance on this publication for any other purpose without our prior consent or approval is strictly prohibited. Neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its respective parent, holding, subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of its respective directors, officers, servants and employees, represent nor warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein or as to the existence of other facts which might be significant, and will not accept any responsibility or liability whatsoever for any use of or reliance upon this publication or any of the contents hereof. Neither this publication, nor any content hereof, constitute, or are to be construed as, an offer or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any of the securities or investments mentioned herein in any country or jurisdiction nor, unless expressly provided, any recommendation or investment opinion or advice. Any view, recommendation, opinion or advice expressed in this publication may not necessarily reflect those of Daiwa Securities Group Inc., and/or its affiliates nor any of its respective directors, officers, servants and employees except where the publication states otherwise. This research report is not to be relied upon by any person in making any investment decision or otherwise advising with respect to, or dealing in, the securities mentioned, as it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of any person.

Daiwa Securities Group Inc., its subsidiaries or affiliates, or its or their respective directors, officers and employees from time to time have trades as principals, or have positions in, or have other interests in the securities of the company under research including market making activities, derivatives in respect of such securities or may have also performed investment banking and other services for the issuer of such securities. Daiwa Securities Group Inc., its subsidiaries or affiliates do and seek to do business with the company(s) covered in this research report. Therefore, investors should be aware that a conflict of interest may exist. The following are additional disclosures.

Ownership of Securities

For "Ownership of Securities" information, please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Investment Banking Relationship

For "Investment Banking Relationship", please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. and Daiwa Securities Group Inc.

Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. is a subsidiary of Daiwa Securities Group Inc.

Investment Banking Relationship

Within the preceding 12 months, Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited has lead-managed public offerings and/or secondary offerings of the equities or relevant securities of the following companies: Beijing Geekplus Technology Co Ltd (2590 HK), WeRide Inc (800 HK/ WRD US), SEYOND (2665 HK) and SENASIC Electronics Technology Co Ltd (6675 HK).

*Subsidiaries of Daiwa Securities Group Inc. for the purposes of this section shall mean any one or more of: Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited (大和資本市場香港有限公司), Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited, Daiwa Capital Markets Australia Limited, Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd., Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Korea Co., Ltd.

Within the last 12 months, the subsidiaries and/or affiliates of Daiwa Securities Group Inc. * has received compensation for investment banking services from NH Investment & Securities Co Ltd (005940 KS), E-Mart Inc (139480 KS), Samsung Securities Co Ltd (016360 KS), KT Corporation (030200 KS) and Hyundai Department Store Co Ltd (069960 KS).

Hong Kong

This research is distributed in Hong Kong by Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited (大和資本市場香港有限公司) ("DHK") which is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission. Recipients of this research in Hong Kong may contact DHK in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with this research.

Investment Banking Relationship

Within the preceding 12 months, Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited has lead-managed public offerings and/or secondary offerings of the equities or relevant securities of the following companies: Beijing Geekplus Technology Co Ltd (2590 HK), WeRide Inc (800 HK/ WRD US), SEYOND (2665 HK) and SENASIC Electronics Technology Co Ltd (6675 HK).

Within the preceding 12 months, Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited has received compensation for investment banking services from -.

Relevant Relationship (DHK)

DHK may from time to time have an individual employed by or associated with it serves as an officer of any of the companies under its research coverage.

Singapore

This research is distributed in Singapore by Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited and it may only be distributed in Singapore to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors as defined in the Financial Advisers Regulations of Singapore and the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore, both as amended from time to time. By virtue of distribution to these category of investors, Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited and its representatives are not required to comply with Section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 of Singapore (Section 45 relates to disclosure of Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited's interest and/or any associated or connected person's interest in securities). Recipients of this research in Singapore may contact Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with this research.

Australia

This research is distributed in Australia by Daiwa Capital Markets Australia Limited and it may only be distributed in Australia to wholesale investors within the meaning of the Corporations Act. Recipients of this research in Australia may contact Daiwa Capital Markets Stockbroking Limited in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research.

Taiwan

This research is solely for reference and not intended to provide tailored investment recommendations. This research is distributed in Taiwan by Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. and it may only be distributed in Taiwan to specific customers who have signed recommendation contracts with Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. and non-customers including (i) professional institutional investors, (ii) TWSE or TPEX listed companies, upstream and downstream vendors, and specialists that offer or seek advice, and (iii) potential customers with an actual need for business development in accordance with the Operational Regulations Governing Securities Firms Recommending Trades in Securities to Customers. Recipients of this research including non-customer recipients of this research shall not provide it to others or engage in any activities in connection with this research which may involve conflicts of interests. Neither Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. nor its personnel who writes or reviews the research report has any conflict of interest in this research. Since Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. does not operate brokerage trading business in foreign markets, **this research is prepared on a "without recommendation" to any foreign securities basis** and Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. does not accept orders from customers to trade in such foreign securities. Recipients of this research shall carefully judge their own investment risk and take full responsibility for the results of any resulting investments in the companies and/or sectors featured in this research. Without the prior written permission of Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd., recipients of this research are prohibited from disclosing the research to the media, reprinting the research, or quoting from the research to other parties. Recipients of this research in Taiwan may contact Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research.

Thailand

This research is distributed to only institutional investors in Thailand. This report is provided to you for informational purposes only. Information contained herein is not intended to be, and shall not be construed as, an offer or an invitation for subscription or purchase of securities in Thailand. This document has not been and will not be registered with, or approved by, the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand. As neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of the foregoing entities' respective directors, officers, servants and employees are licensed to carry on any securities business in Thailand, this document is intended to be read by the addressee who is an institutional investor only and may not be circulated or distributed, whether directly or indirectly, to the public or any members of the public in Thailand, unless to the extent permitted by applicable laws and regulations.

This report is prepared by analysts who are employed by Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates. Neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of the foregoing entities' respective directors, officers, servants and employees accept any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research or its contents.

The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at from sources believed to be reliable. However, neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of the foregoing entities' respective directors, officers, servants and employees make any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to their accuracy or completeness. Expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice. The use of any information, forecasts and opinions contained in this report shall be at the sole discretion and risk of the user.

Daiwa Securities Group Inc., its subsidiaries and affiliates and their respective directors, officers, servants and employees may have positions and financial interest in securities mentioned in this research. Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and its subsidiaries and affiliates may from time to time perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any entity mentioned in this research. Therefore, investors should be aware of conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this research.

United Kingdom

These materials constitute independent research for the purposes of the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") Conduct of Business Rules. These materials have been produced by Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd ("DSCL") and/or its affiliates and are distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited ("DCME") to persons classified as (i) eligible counterparties; and (ii) professional clients for the purposes of the Conduct of Business Rules of the FCA. These materials should not be disseminated to any retail clients in the United Kingdom. DCME is authorised and regulated by the FCA and is a member of the London Stock Exchange. DCME's FCA registration number is 124490 and the FCA's registered address is 25 The North Colonnade, London, E14 5HS.

DCME makes no representation as to the completeness, accuracy or timeliness of any of the materials produced by DSCL, and does not accept any liability for any losses, costs, liabilities or expenses which may arise directly or indirectly from any use of, or reliance on the materials.

DCME and/or its affiliates may, from time to time, to the extent permitted by law, participate or invest in, or be mandated in respect of transactions with the issuer(s) referred to in the materials prepared by DSCL, perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or effect transactions in a particular issuer's securities and/or may have acted as an underwriter during the past twelve months in respect of a particular issuer of its securities. DCME does not review DSCL's materials prior to publication on DCME's platforms and has no influence over its content. DCME has in place organisational arrangements for the prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest, including information barriers to control the flow of information between the private and public sides of the firm. A summary of DCME's conflict management policies are available at <http://www.uk.daiwacm.com/about-us/corporate-governance-regulatory>.

DSCL's materials are distributed by DCME only as permitted by law. The materials are not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity located in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject DCME to any regulation or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

Germany

Research reports are produced by Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. and/or its affiliates and are distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH in the European Union. Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH is authorised and regulated by Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht ("BaFin") under the reference number 149361. Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH and its affiliates may, from time to time, to the extent permitted by law, participate or invest in, or be mandated in respect of, other financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities referred to herein (the "Securities"), perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or effect transactions in the Securities or options thereof.

This publication is intended for investors who are Professional Clients or Eligible Counterparties in the European Union within the meaning of Directive 2014/65/EU ("MiFID II") and should therefore not be distributed to Retail Clients in the European Union.

Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH has in place organisational arrangements for the identification, prevention and management of conflicts of interest. Information regarding our conflict management are available at: <https://www.de.daiwacm.com/policies/>

Additional disclosures regarding specific company names and related financial instruments are available at: <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Bahrain

This research material is distributed in Bahrain by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Bahrain Branch, regulated by The Central Bank of Bahrain and holds Investment Business Firm – Category 2 license and having its official place of business at the Bahrain World Trade Centre, South Tower, 7th floor, P.O. Box 30069, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain. Tel No. +973 17534452 Fax No. +973 535113

United States

This research is distributed into the United States directly by Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited (DCMHK) and in certain cases indirectly by Daiwa Capital Markets America Inc. (DCMA), a U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission registered broker-dealer and FINRA member firm, exclusively to "major U.S. institutional investors", as defined under Rule 15a-6 promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Where this is co-branded research published by Daiwa's partners in collaboration with other parties not affiliated with Daiwa, this research is distributed in the United States by DCMHK only. This report is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of any offer to buy securities. U.S. customers wishing to effect transactions in any designated investment discussed in this report should do so through a qualified salesperson of DCMA. Non-U.S. customers wishing to effect transactions in any designated investment discussed in this report should contact a Daiwa entity in their local jurisdiction. The securities or other investment products discussed in this report may not be eligible for sale in some jurisdictions.

Analysts employed outside the U.S., as specifically indicated elsewhere in this report, are not registered as research analysts with FINRA. These analysts may not be associated persons of DCMA, and therefore may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

ADDITIONAL IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES CAN BE FOUND AT:

<https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>

Ownership of Securities

For "Ownership of Securities" information please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Investment Banking Relationships

For "Investment Banking Relationships" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

DCMA Market Making

For "DCMA Market Making" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Research Analyst Conflicts

For updates on "Research Analyst Conflicts" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>. The principal research analysts who prepared this report have no financial interest in securities of the issuers covered in the report, are not (nor are any members of their household) an officer, director or advisory board member of the issuer(s) covered in the report, and are not aware of any material relevant conflict of interest involving the analyst or DCMA, and did not receive any compensation from the issuer during the past 12 months except as noted: no exceptions.

Research Analyst Certification

For updates on "Research Analyst Certification" and "Rating System" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>. The views about any and all of the subject securities and issuers expressed in this Research Report accurately reflect the personal views of the research analyst(s) primarily responsible for this report (or the views of the firm producing the report if no individual analyst is named on the report); and no part of the compensation of such analyst (or no part of the compensation of the firm if no individual analyst is named on the report) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this Research Report.

The following explains the rating system in the report as compared to relevant local indices, unless otherwise stated, based on the beliefs of the author of the report.

- "1": the security could outperform the local index by more than 15% over the next 12 months.
- "2": the security is expected to outperform the local index by 5-15% over the next 12 months.
- "3": the security is expected to perform within 5% of the local index (better or worse) over the next 12 months.
- "4": the security is expected to underperform the local index by 5-15% over the next 12 months.
- "5": the security could underperform the local index by more than 15% over the next 12 months.

Disclosure of investment ratings

Rating	Percentage of total
Buy*	72.63%
Hold**	20.53%
Sell***	6.84%

Source: Daiwa

Notes: data is for single-branded Daiwa research in Asia (ex Japan) and correct as of 30 June 2026.

* comprised of Daiwa's Buy and Outperform ratings.

** comprised of Daiwa's Hold ratings.

*** comprised of Daiwa's Underperform and Sell ratings.

Additional information may be available upon request.

Japan - Notification items pursuant to Article 37 of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law

(This Notification is only applicable to where report is distributed by Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd.)

If you decide to enter into a business arrangement with our company based on the information described in this report, we ask you to pay close attention to the following items.

- In addition to the purchase price of a financial instrument, our company will collect a trading commission* for each transaction as agreed beforehand with you. Since commissions may be included in the purchase price or may not be charged for certain transactions, we recommend that you confirm the commission for each transaction. In some cases, our company also may charge a maximum of ¥2 million per year as a standing proxy fee for our deposit of your securities, if you are a non-resident.
- For derivative and margin transactions etc., our company may require collateral or margin requirements in accordance with an agreement made beforehand with you. Ordinarily in such cases, the amount of the transaction will be in excess of the required collateral or margin requirements**.
- There is a risk that you will incur losses on your transactions due to changes in the market price of financial instruments based on fluctuations in interest rates, exchange rates, stock prices, real estate prices, commodity prices, and others. In addition, depending on the content of the transaction, the loss could exceed the amount of the collateral or margin requirements.
- There may be a difference between bid price etc. and ask price etc. of OTC derivatives handled by our company.
- Before engaging in any trading, please thoroughly confirm accounting and tax treatments regarding your trading in financial instruments with such experts as certified public accountants.

* The amount of the trading commission cannot be stated here in advance because it will be determined between our company and you based on current market conditions and the content of each transaction etc.

** The ratio of margin requirements etc. to the amount of the transaction cannot be stated here in advance because it will be determined between our company and you based on current market conditions and the content of each transaction etc.

When making an actual transaction, please be sure to carefully read the materials presented to you prior to the execution of agreement, and to take responsibility for your own decisions regarding the signing of the agreement with our company.

Corporate Name:	Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd.
Registered:	Financial Instruments Business Operator, Chief of Kanto Local Finance Bureau (Kin-sho) No.108
Memberships:	Japan Securities Dealers Association, The Financial Futures Association of Japan, Japan Investment Advisers Association, Type II Financial Instruments Firms Association, Japan Security Token Offering Association