

Chenbro Micom (8210 TT)

 Target price: **TWD1,235.00** (from TWD1,888.00)

 Share price (10 Aug): **TWD1,075.00** | Up/downside: **+14.9%**
5 4 3 **2** 1
Outperform
 (from Buy)

Downgrading: short-term hiccups

- Short-term demand negatively impacted by component shortage
- Will enjoy less spec upgrade than its AI component peers long-term
- Downgrading to Outperform (2); lowering 12M TP to TWD1,235

Sheng Cheng

(886) 2 8758 6253

sheng.cheng@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw

Allan Wang

(886) 2 8758 6249

allan.wang@daiwacm-cathay.com.tw



What's new: We provide updates after Chenbro's 2Q26 results and downgrade our rating of its stock to Outperform (2) from Buy (1).

What's the impact: Business outlook. While we do not expect a major change in AI server shipment forecasts in the near term, Chenbro will face short-term hiccups from 3Q26 as one of its key clients is suffering from a memory shortage. This might, in our view, trigger weaker-than-our-originally-expected revenue momentum from 3Q26. In the long term, Chenbro highlights its new business strategy to proliferate its product offering from chassis-level to rack-level, which is why it is expanding to a new factory (leasing with total equipment capex of TWD600m) to support future growth. Although we believe some of the customised racks will keep a c.30% gross margin in the short term, we expect that to decline to c.25% when Chenbro grows its rack revenue to a certain size. Overall, we believe Chenbro might not only have to face short-term headwinds from its key client, but also encounter gross-margin dilution with its rising addressable market in the long term. Though we appreciate Chenbro's effort to expand its total addressable market, it does not involve meaningful spec upgrades compared with its AI peers, which might lead to a de-rating of Chenbro's PER multiple. Nonetheless, we believe its fundamentals are largely on track in our forecast period despite some short-term slowdown.

2Q26 results review: Chenbro's 2Q26 earnings came in at TWD1.38bn (EPS: TWD11.03), which was 10% below our expectation but largely on track with the Bloomberg consensus. Chenbro's 2Q26 revenue came in at TWD7.8bn (+10% QoQ and +44% YoY). Although the number was largely on track with the consensus, we believe our overestimation of the HGX and ASIC AI server chassis contributions in 2Q26 was the key reason for the 7% gap between our estimate and the actual number. Gross and operating margins came in largely on track vs. consensus, with strength due to ongoing NRE recognition. Lastly, net income was impacted by a higher tax rate in 2Q26 (26.3% vs. 23.8% in 1Q26).

What we recommend: We cut our 2026-28E EPS by 3-10% to factor in a weaker revenue momentum in the short term. We downgrade our rating of Chenbro to Outperform (2) from Buy (1) and cut the 12M TP to TWD1,235, based on a lower target PER multiple of 23x (from 34x), applied to our 1-year-forward EPS forecast, due to short-term hiccups and less spec upgrade vs. peers. Key downside risk: worse-than-expected AI server demand.

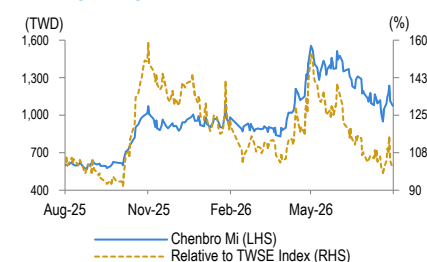
How we differ: Our 2026-28E EPS are lower than the Bloomberg consensus by 5-12% due mainly to our more bearish view on profitability.

Forecast revisions (%)

Year to 31 Dec	26E	27E	28E
Revenue change	(8.5)	(5.6)	(1.4)
Net profit change	(10.2)	(8.0)	(2.7)
Core EPS (FD) change	(10.2)	(8.0)	(2.7)

Source: Daiwa forecasts

Share price performance



12-month range	569.00-1,555.00
Market cap (USDbn)	4.17
3m avg daily turnover (USDm)	61.70
Shares outstanding (m)	125
Major shareholder	Feng-ming Chen (10.9%)

Financial summary (TWD)

Year to 31 Dec	26E	27E	28E
Revenue (m)	32,732	44,373	54,319
Operating profit (m)	7,801	9,979	11,872
Net profit (m)	5,794	7,511	8,954
Core EPS (fully-diluted)	46.237	59.938	71.450
EPS change (%)	62.8	29.6	19.2
Daiwa vs Cons. EPS (%)	(5.2)	(9.3)	(12.1)
PER (x)	23.2	17.9	15.0
Dividend yield (%)	1.3	2.3	3.1
DPS	14.0	25.0	33.0
PBR (x)	9.0	7.0	5.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	15.3	11.7	9.7
ROE (%)	44.9	43.9	41.2

Source: FactSet, Daiwa forecasts

Chenbro: Daiwa revenue and earnings forecasts revisions vs. Bloomberg consensus

(TWDm)	2026E			2027E			2028E		
	Previous	New	Consensus	Previous	New	Consensus	Previous	New	Consensus
Revenue	35,785	32,732	34,241	46,981	44,373	46,100	55,107	54,319	57,890
Diff (%)		-8.5%	-4.4%		-5.6%	-3.7%		-1.4%	-6.2%
Gross Margin (%)	31.3%	31.6%	31.7%	29.7%	29.3%	30.9%	29.2%	28.6%	29.1%
Operating profit	8,586	7,801	8,163	10,851	9,979	11,086	12,215	11,872	13,947
Op Margin (%)	24.0%	23.8%	23.8%	23.1%	22.5%	24.0%	22.2%	21.9%	24.1%
Net profit	6,449	5,794	6,111	8,168	7,511	8,280	9,204	8,954	10,192
EPS (TWD)	51.46	46.24	48.77	65.17	59.94	66.07	73.45	71.45	81.32
Diff (%)		-10.2%	-5.2%		-8.0%	-9.3%		-2.7%	-12.1%

Source: Bloomberg, Daiwa forecasts

Chenbro: quarterly and annual P&L statement

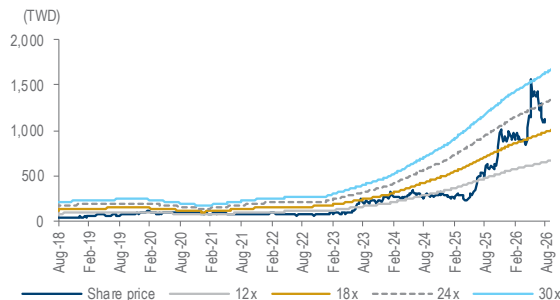
(TWDm)	2026E				2027E				2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
	1Q	2Q	3QE	4QE	1QE	2QE	3QE	4QE				
Net revenue	7,107	7,821	8,528	9,276	8,447	10,611	12,313	13,002	22,001	32,732	44,373	54,319
COGS	-4,774	-5,268	-5,868	-6,479	-5,964	-7,484	-8,708	-9,215	-15,407	-22,389	-31,371	-38,759
Gross profit	2,333	2,553	2,660	2,797	2,483	3,126	3,605	3,788	6,594	10,343	13,002	15,560
Operating expenses	-554	-627	-657	-705	-659	-732	-800	-832	-1,827	-2,543	-3,024	-3,688
Operating profit	1,779	1,926	2,004	2,092	1,824	2,394	2,805	2,955	4,767	7,801	9,979	11,872
Non-operating profit	13	-22	-29	-29	-30	-29	-29	-29	65	-68	-118	-118
Pre-tax profit	1,792	1,904	1,975	2,063	1,794	2,365	2,776	2,926	4,832	7,733	9,860	11,754
Income taxes	-427	-500	-470	-491	-427	-563	-661	-697	-1,171	-1,888	-2,349	-2,800
Net profit	1,336	1,383	1,504	1,571	1,366	1,802	2,114	2,229	3,558	5,794	7,511	8,954
Net EPS (TWD)	10.66	11.03	12.00	12.54	10.90	14.38	16.87	17.79	29.07	46.24	59.94	71.45
Operating Ratios												
Gross margin	32.8%	32.6%	31.2%	30.1%	29.4%	29.5%	29.3%	29.1%	30.0%	31.6%	29.3%	28.6%
Operating margin	25.0%	24.6%	23.5%	22.5%	21.6%	22.6%	22.8%	22.7%	21.7%	23.8%	22.5%	21.9%
Pre-tax margin	25.2%	24.3%	23.2%	22.2%	21.2%	22.3%	22.5%	22.5%	22.0%	23.6%	22.2%	21.6%
Net margin	18.8%	17.7%	17.6%	16.9%	16.2%	17.0%	17.2%	17.1%	16.2%	17.7%	16.9%	16.5%
YoY (%)												
Net revenue	71%	44%	51%	38%	19%	36%	44%	40%	52%	49%	36%	22%
Gross profit	95%	57%	50%	40%	6%	22%	36%	35%	74%	57%	26%	20%
Operating profit	101%	55%	55%	55%	3%	24%	40%	41%	90%	64%	28%	19%
Pre-tax profit	98%	67%	47%	43%	0%	24%	41%	42%	85%	60%	28%	19%
Net profit	100%	67%	51%	47%	2%	30%	41%	42%	84%	63%	30%	19%
QoQ (%)												
Net revenue	5%	10%	9%	9%	-9%	26%	16%	6%				
Gross profit	17%	9%	4%	5%	-11%	26%	15%	5%				
Operating profit	32%	8%	4%	4%	-13%	31%	17%	5%				
Pre-tax profit	24%	6%	4%	4%	-13%	32%	17%	5%				
Net profit	25%	4%	9%	4%	-13%	32%	17%	5%				

Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts

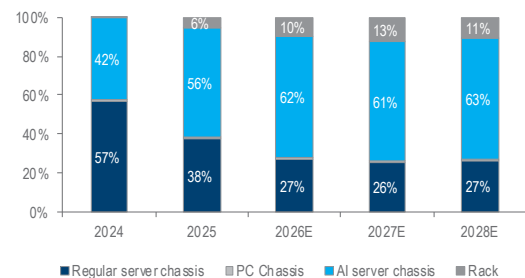
Chenbro: 2Q26 comparison table

(TWDm)	Actual	QoQ%	YoY%	Daiwa	Diff %	Consensus	Diff %
Revenue	7,821	10%	44%	8,374	-7%	7,734	1%
Gross profit	2,553	9%	57%	2,663	-4%	2,441	5%
Gross margin (%)	32.6%			31.8%		31.6%	
Operating profit	1,926	8%	55%	2,043	-6%	1,831	5%
Operating margin (%)	24.6%			24.4%		23.7%	
Pre-tax profit	1,904	6%	67%	2,017	-6%	1,832	4%
Net profit	1,383	4%	67%	1,533	-10%	1,374	1%
EPS (TWD)	11.03	4%	67%	12.23	-10%	10.96	1%

Source: Company data, Daiwa forecasts, Bloomberg

Chenbro: 1-year forward PER bands


Source: TEJ, Daiwa forecasts

Chenbro: revenue breakdown


Source: Company, Daiwa forecasts

Financial summary

Key assumptions

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
AI server chassis shipment (k)	0.0	0.0	30.1	73.7	215.3	432.3	529.6	645.3
Regular server chassis shipment (k)	2,089.7	2,078.7	1,670.0	1,620.0	1,697.1	1,972.3	2,382.2	3,031.3
Total server shipment (K)	2,089.7	2,078.7	1,700.1	1,693.7	1,912.4	2,404.7	2,911.8	3,676.5

Profit and loss (TWDm)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
AI server chassis	0	0	2,290	6,116	13,597	23,541	32,886	39,746
Regular server chassis	8,896	10,316	8,501	8,245	8,261	8,854	11,327	14,414
Other Revenue	527	241	457	156	144	338	160	160
Total Revenue	9,423	10,558	11,247	14,517	22,001	32,732	44,373	54,319
Other income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
COGS	(7,579)	(8,427)	(8,673)	(10,727)	(15,407)	(22,389)	(31,371)	(38,759)
SG&A	(757)	(792)	(937)	(1,059)	(1,479)	(2,000)	(2,272)	(2,757)
Other op.expenses	(204)	(197)	(176)	(224)	(347)	(543)	(752)	(931)
Operating profit	882	1,142	1,462	2,506	4,767	7,801	9,979	11,872
Net-interest inc./(exp.)	4	(28)	(46)	(19)	(6)	(21)	(18)	(18)
Assoc/forex/extraord./others	(1)	229	14	124	71	(46)	(100)	(100)
Pre-tax profit	886	1,343	1,430	2,611	4,832	7,733	9,860	11,754
Tax	(214)	(334)	(323)	(639)	(1,171)	(1,888)	(2,349)	(2,800)
Min. int./pref. div./others	1	(10)	(22)	(38)	(102)	(50)	0	0
Net profit (reported)	673	999	1,085	1,934	3,558	5,794	7,511	8,954
Net profit (adjusted)	673	999	1,085	1,934	3,558	5,794	7,511	8,954
EPS (reported)(TWD)	5.571	8.279	9.001	15.981	28.394	46.237	59.938	71.450
EPS (adjusted)(TWD)	5.571	8.279	9.001	15.981	28.394	46.237	59.938	71.450
EPS (adjusted fully-diluted)(TWD)	5.571	8.279	9.001	15.981	28.394	46.237	59.938	71.450
DPS (TWD)	4.000	3.000	4.000	5.000	7.500	14.000	25.000	33.000
EBIT	882	1,142	1,462	2,506	4,767	7,801	9,979	11,872
EBITDA	1,221	1,518	1,760	2,852	5,155	8,462	10,836	12,872

Cash flow (TWDm)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Profit before tax	886	1,343	1,430	2,611	4,832	7,733	9,860	11,754
Depreciation and amortisation	338	377	298	346	387	661	858	1,000
Tax paid	(214)	(334)	(323)	(639)	(1,171)	(1,888)	(2,349)	(2,800)
Change in working capital	(492)	(1,106)	369	281	(2,059)	113	(1,535)	(1,298)
Other operational CF items	(76)	216	749	98	1,099	0	0	(0)
Cash flow from operations	443	495	2,524	2,697	3,087	6,619	6,835	8,656
Capex	(1,997)	(848)	(215)	(789)	(984)	(2,455)	(1,775)	(2,173)
Net (acquisitions)/disposals	210	(19)	(0)	(688)	495	0	0	0
Other investing CF items	(10)	(44)	(18)	(112)	(4)	0	0	0
Cash flow from investing	(1,797)	(912)	(234)	(1,589)	(493)	(2,455)	(1,775)	(2,173)
Change in debt	2,088	1,112	(682)	263	210	0	0	0
Net share issues/(repurchases)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dividends paid	(484)	(362)	(483)	(603)	(907)	(1,754)	(3,133)	(4,136)
Other financing CF items	(11)	(10)	(10)	(9)	(8)	0	0	0
Cash flow from financing	1,594	740	(1,175)	(348)	(705)	(1,754)	(3,133)	(4,136)
Forex effect/others	(19)	92	(21)	93	(1)	0	0	0
Change in cash	221	416	1,094	853	1,888	2,410	1,927	2,348
Free cash flow	(1,553)	(353)	2,309	1,907	2,103	4,164	5,060	6,483

Source: FactSet, Daiwa forecasts

Financial summary continued ...

Balance sheet (TWDm)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Cash & short-term investment	1,447	1,868	2,979	4,540	5,912	8,321	10,248	12,596
Inventory	2,399	2,400	1,843	2,187	3,925	4,907	6,876	8,495
Accounts receivable	2,468	2,418	3,667	3,736	6,566	3,139	4,255	5,209
Other current assets	181	270	99	121	181	181	181	181
Total current assets	6,495	6,955	8,588	10,585	16,583	16,548	21,559	26,480
Fixed assets	4,491	5,130	5,013	5,450	5,737	7,530	8,447	9,620
Goodwill & intangibles	21	52	73	65	57	57	57	57
Other non-current assets	247	206	313	544	1,079	1,079	1,079	1,079
Total assets	11,253	12,343	13,987	16,644	23,456	25,215	31,143	37,237
Short-term debt	1,076	1,545	376	641	1,222	1,222	1,222	1,222
Accounts payable	3,075	1,979	3,038	3,721	6,196	3,864	5,415	6,690
Other current liabilities	895	1,196	2,270	2,271	3,495	3,495	3,495	3,495
Total current liabilities	5,047	4,720	5,683	6,632	10,914	8,582	10,132	11,407
Long-term debt	1,963	2,652	2,701	2,671	1,332	1,332	1,332	1,332
Other non-current liabilities	67	34	26	76	134	134	134	134
Total liabilities	7,076	7,407	8,409	9,380	12,380	10,048	11,598	12,873
Share capital	1,208	1,206	1,206	1,210	1,253	1,253	1,253	1,253
Reserves/R.E./others	2,949	3,701	4,321	5,964	9,632	13,672	18,050	22,869
Shareholders' equity	4,157	4,907	5,527	7,174	10,885	14,925	19,303	24,122
Minority interests	20	30	51	90	192	242	242	242
Total equity & liabilities	11,253	12,343	13,987	16,644	23,456	25,215	31,143	37,237
EV	136,330	137,077	134,867	133,579	131,552	129,193	127,266	124,918
Net debt/(cash)	1,592	2,330	97	(1,229)	(3,358)	(5,767)	(7,694)	(10,042)
BVPS (TWD)	34.414	40.679	45.828	59.298	86.857	119.094	154.032	192.482

Key ratios (%)

Year to 31 Dec	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026E	2027E	2028E
Sales (YoY)	24.9	12.0	6.5	29.1	51.6	48.8	35.6	22.4
EBITDA (YoY)	3.0	24.4	15.9	62.0	80.7	64.2	28.1	18.8
Operating profit (YoY)	(8.4)	29.4	28.0	71.5	90.2	63.6	27.9	19.0
Net profit (YoY)	(31.1)	48.4	8.7	78.1	84.0	62.8	29.6	19.2
Core EPS (fully-diluted) (YoY)	(31.0)	48.6	8.7	77.6	77.7	62.8	29.6	19.2
Gross-profit margin	19.6	20.2	22.9	26.1	30.0	31.6	29.3	28.6
EBITDA margin	13.0	14.4	15.6	19.6	23.4	25.9	24.4	23.7
Operating-profit margin	9.4	10.8	13.0	17.3	21.7	23.8	22.5	21.9
Net profit margin	7.1	9.5	9.7	13.3	16.2	17.7	16.9	16.5
ROAE	16.6	22.0	20.8	30.4	39.4	44.9	43.9	41.2
ROAA	7.0	8.5	8.2	12.6	17.7	23.8	26.7	26.2
ROCE	14.6	14.0	16.4	26.1	39.4	49.8	50.1	48.4
ROIC	14.2	13.2	17.5	32.3	52.5	68.9	71.5	69.1
Net debt to equity	38.3	47.5	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Effective tax rate	24.1	24.9	22.6	24.5	24.2	24.4	23.8	23.8
Accounts receivable (days)	82.9	84.4	98.7	93.1	85.5	54.1	30.4	31.8
Current ratio (x)	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.3
Net interest cover (x)	n.a.	40.4	31.5	132.8	764.7	369.4	550.4	670.5
Net dividend payout	49.5	53.8	48.3	55.5	46.9	49.3	54.1	55.1
Free cash flow yield	n.a.	n.a.	1.7	1.4	1.6	3.1	3.8	4.8

Source: FactSet, Daiwa forecasts

Company profile

Founded in 1983 and listed on the Taiwan stock exchange in 2011, Chenbro started as the first computer chassis manufacturer in Asia with its own-brand rackmount systems, tower servers and PC chassis. In 3Q25, server-related products accounted for 99% of revenue and PC chassis 1%. The company is headquartered in New Taipei City and owns production sites in Shulin, Chiayi, Kunshan and Dongguan. Meanwhile, Chenbro also owns service centres in the US, Germany, and China.

ESG analysis

ESG risks

Risks	Management	Analyst comments
G	Executive/board quality	2 Chenbro's board consists of 9 directors, including 4 independent directors – the total number of directors is slightly lower than that of other listed companies in our coverage. Chenbro held 5 board meetings in 2024 and the actual attendee rate was 91%. The majority of its board are co-founders of Chenbro, which is likely positive for the company. In addition, 4 out of 9 board members are female and the independent directors have diversified backgrounds with expertise in accounting and management. We see this as positive for overall board quality.
	Capital management	2 Chenbro declared a DPS of TWD7.5 in 2024, representing a payout ratio of 45%. The payout ratio in 2024 was lower than the payout ratio range of 50-90% over 2010-24 due to the sharp inventory digestion. As a leading server and PC chassis manufacturer, Chenbro should deliver solid revenue growth and FCF along with industry-leading growth rate in the regular server and AI server market. The higher R&D expenses and increased inventory requirements resulting from the revenue growth led to the slightly lower payout ratio in 2024 compared to the previous decade. That said, we think higher revenue growth for Chenbro in 2024 should partially offset the lower payout ratio.
	Related party & transaction	1 There were no reported related-party transactions in both sales and purchases, in 2024. We see limited downside associated with related party transactions.
S	Supply chain management	2 Chenbro has committed to the "Code of Conduct for Responsible Business Alliance" issued by the Responsible Business Alliance (RBA), which requires its suppliers to meet the standards of no child labour, no forced labour, zero discharge of untreated toxic or hazardous substance/materials, and zero behaviour that causes immediate physical harm to employees. In order to achieve better supply chain management, Chenbro imposes rules for its supply chain and will conduct quarterly evaluation reviews based on the purchase amount and compliance with sustainability standards. Chenbro hosted a supplier conference annually on sustainability, net zero and the disclosure of ESG performance in CSR reports.
S	Data security	2 Chenbro has established a team to implement data security management. Moreover, it conducts data security training and education regularly for all employees annually.

Note: Management score represents a company's ability to manage/benefit from certain ESG topics. The scores range from 1 to 3, with 1 being the strongest.

Update Date: 23 Dec 2025

Source: Daiwa, Company

Important Disclosures and Disclaimer

This publication is produced by Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates, and distributed by Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates, except to the extent expressly provided herein. This publication and the contents hereof are intended for information purposes only, and may be subject to change without further notice. Any use, disclosure, distribution, dissemination, copying, printing or reliance on this publication for any other purpose without our prior consent or approval is strictly prohibited. Neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its respective parent, holding, subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of its respective directors, officers, servants and employees, represent nor warrant the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein or as to the existence of other facts which might be significant, and will not accept any responsibility or liability whatsoever for any use of or reliance upon this publication or any of the contents hereof. Neither this publication, nor any content hereof, constitute, or are to be construed as, an offer or solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any of the securities or investments mentioned herein in any country or jurisdiction nor, unless expressly provided, any recommendation or investment opinion or advice. Any view, recommendation, opinion or advice expressed in this publication may not necessarily reflect those of Daiwa Securities Group Inc., and/or its affiliates nor any of its respective directors, officers, servants and employees except where the publication states otherwise. This research report is not to be relied upon by any person in making any investment decision or otherwise advising with respect to, or dealing in, the securities mentioned, as it does not take into account the specific investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of any person.

Daiwa Securities Group Inc., its subsidiaries or affiliates, or its or their respective directors, officers and employees from time to time have trades as principals, or have positions in, or have other interests in the securities of the company under research including market making activities, derivatives in respect of such securities or may have also performed investment banking and other services for the issuer of such securities. Daiwa Securities Group Inc., its subsidiaries or affiliates do and seek to do business with the company(s) covered in this research report. Therefore, investors should be aware that a conflict of interest may exist. The following are additional disclosures.

Ownership of Securities

For "Ownership of Securities" information, please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Investment Banking Relationship

For "Investment Banking Relationship", please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. and Daiwa Securities Group Inc.

Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. is a subsidiary of Daiwa Securities Group Inc.

Investment Banking Relationship

Within the preceding 12 months, Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited has lead-managed public offerings and/or secondary offerings of the equities or relevant securities of the following companies: WeRide Inc (800 HK/ WRD US), SEYOND (2665 HK) and SENASIC Electronics Technology Co Ltd (6675 HK).

*Subsidiaries of Daiwa Securities Group Inc. for the purposes of this section shall mean any one or more of: Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited (大和資本市場香港有限公司), Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited, Daiwa Capital Markets Australia Limited, Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd., Daiwa Securities Capital Markets Korea Co., Ltd.

Within the last 12 months, the subsidiaries and/or affiliates of Daiwa Securities Group Inc. * has received compensation for investment banking services from NH Investment & Securities Co Ltd (005940 KS), E-Mart Inc (139480 KS), Samsung Securities Co Ltd (016360 KS), KT Corporation (030200 KS) and Hyundai Department Store Co Ltd (069960 KS).

Hong Kong

This research is distributed in Hong Kong by Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited (大和資本市場香港有限公司) ("DHK") which is regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission. Recipients of this research in Hong Kong may contact DHK in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with this research.

Investment Banking Relationship

Within the preceding 12 months, Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited has lead-managed public offerings and/or secondary offerings of the equities or relevant securities of the following companies: WeRide Inc (800 HK/ WRD US), SEYOND (2665 HK) and SENASIC Electronics Technology Co Ltd (6675 HK).

Within the preceding 12 months, Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited has received compensation for investment banking services from -.

Relevant Relationship (DHK)

DHK may from time to time have an individual employed by or associated with it serves as an officer of any of the companies under its research coverage.

Singapore

This research is distributed in Singapore by Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited and it may only be distributed in Singapore to accredited investors, expert investors and institutional investors as defined in the Financial Advisers Regulations of Singapore and the Securities and Futures Act 2001 of Singapore, both as amended from time to time. By virtue of distribution to these category of investors, Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited and its representatives are not required to comply with Section 45 of the Financial Advisers Act 2001 of Singapore (Section 45 relates to disclosure of Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited's interest and/or any associated or connected person's interest in securities). Recipients of this research in Singapore may contact Daiwa Capital Markets Singapore Limited in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with this research.

Australia

This research is distributed in Australia by Daiwa Capital Markets Australia Limited and it may only be distributed in Australia to wholesale investors within the meaning of the Corporations Act. Recipients of this research in Australia may contact Daiwa Capital Markets Stockbroking Limited in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research.

Taiwan

This research is solely for reference and not intended to provide tailored investment recommendations. This research is distributed in Taiwan by Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. and it may only be distributed in Taiwan to specific customers who have signed recommendation contracts with Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. and non-customers including (i) professional institutional investors, (ii) TWSE or TPEX listed companies, upstream and downstream vendors, and specialists that offer or seek advice, and (iii) potential customers with an actual need for business development in accordance with the Operational Regulations Governing Securities Firms Recommending Trades in Securities to Customers. Recipients of this research including non-customer recipients of this research shall not provide it to others or engage in any activities in connection with this research which may involve conflicts of interests. Neither Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. nor its personnel who writes or reviews the research report has any conflict of interest in this research. Since Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. does not operate brokerage trading business in foreign markets, **this research is prepared on a "without recommendation" to any foreign securities basis** and Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. does not accept orders from customers to trade in such foreign securities. Recipients of this research shall carefully judge their own investment risk and take full responsibility for the results of any resulting investments in the companies and/or sectors featured in this research. Without the prior written permission of Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd., recipients of this research are prohibited from disclosing the research to the media, reprinting the research, or quoting from the research to other parties. Recipients of this research in Taiwan may contact Daiwa-Cathay Capital Markets Co., Ltd. in respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research.

Thailand

This research is distributed to only institutional investors in Thailand. This report is provided to you for informational purposes only. Information contained herein is not intended to be, and shall not be construed as, an offer or an invitation for subscription or purchase of securities in Thailand. This document has not been and will not be registered with, or approved by, the Office of the Securities and Exchange Commission of Thailand. As neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of the foregoing entities' respective directors, officers, servants and employees are licensed to carry on any securities business in Thailand, this document is intended to be read by the addressee who is an institutional investor only and may not be circulated or distributed, whether directly or indirectly, to the public or any members of the public in Thailand, unless to the extent permitted by applicable laws and regulations.

This report is prepared by analysts who are employed by Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and/or its non-U.S. affiliates. Neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of the foregoing entities' respective directors, officers, servants and employees accept any liability whatsoever for any direct or consequential loss arising from any use of this research or its contents.

The information and opinions contained herein have been compiled or arrived at from sources believed to be reliable. However, neither Daiwa Securities Group Inc. nor any of its subsidiaries or affiliates, nor any of the foregoing entities' respective directors, officers, servants and employees make any representation or warranty, express or implied, as to their accuracy or completeness. Expressions of opinion herein are subject to change without notice. The use of any information, forecasts and opinions contained in this report shall be at the sole discretion and risk of the user.

Daiwa Securities Group Inc., its subsidiaries and affiliates and their respective directors, officers, servants and employees may have positions and financial interest in securities mentioned in this research. Daiwa Securities Group Inc. and its subsidiaries and affiliates may from time to time perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any entity mentioned in this research. Therefore, investors should be aware of conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this research.

United Kingdom

These materials constitute independent research for the purposes of the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") Conduct of Business Rules. These materials have been produced by Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd ("DSCL") and/or its affiliates and are distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited ("DCME") to persons classified as (i) eligible counterparties; and (ii) professional clients for the purposes of the Conduct of Business Rules of the FCA. These materials should not be disseminated to any retail clients in the United Kingdom. DCME is authorised and regulated by the FCA and is a member of the London Stock Exchange. DCME's FCA registration number is 124490 and the FCA's registered address is 25 The North Colonnade, London, E14 5HS.

DCME makes no representation as to the completeness, accuracy or timeliness of any of the materials produced by DSCL, and does not accept any liability for any losses, costs, liabilities or expenses which may arise directly or indirectly from any use of, or reliance on the materials.

DCME and/or its affiliates may, from time to time, to the extent permitted by law, participate or invest in, or be mandated in respect of transactions with the issuer(s) referred to in the materials prepared by DSCL, perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or effect transactions in a particular issuer's securities and/or may have acted as an underwriter during the past twelve months in respect of a particular issuer of its securities. DCME does not review DSCL's materials prior to publication on DCME's platforms and has no influence over its content. DCME has in place organisational arrangements for the prevention and avoidance of conflicts of interest, including information barriers to control the flow of information between the private and public sides of the firm. A summary of DCME's conflict management policies are available at <http://www.uk.daiwacm.com/about-us/corporate-governance-regulatory>.

DSCL's materials are distributed by DCME only as permitted by law. The materials are not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity located in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject DCME to any regulation or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

Germany

Research reports are produced by Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd. and/or its affiliates and are distributed by Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH in the European Union. Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH is authorised and regulated by Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht ("BaFin") under the reference number 149361. Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH and its affiliates may, from time to time, to the extent permitted by law, participate or invest in, or be mandated in respect of, other financing transactions with the issuer(s) of the securities referred to herein (the "Securities"), perform services for or solicit business from such issuers, and/or have a position or effect transactions in the Securities or options thereof.

This publication is intended for investors who are Professional Clients or Eligible Counterparties in the European Union within the meaning of Directive 2014/65/EU ("MiFID II") and should therefore not be distributed to Retail Clients in the European Union.

Daiwa Capital Markets Deutschland GmbH has in place organisational arrangements for the identification, prevention and management of conflicts of interest. Information regarding our conflict management are available at: <https://www.de.daiwacm.com/policies/>

Additional disclosures regarding specific company names and related financial instruments are available at: <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Bahrain

This research material is distributed in Bahrain by Daiwa Capital Markets Europe Limited, Bahrain Branch, regulated by The Central Bank of Bahrain and holds Investment Business Firm – Category 2 license and having its official place of business at the Bahrain World Trade Centre, South Tower, 7th floor, P.O. Box 30069, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain. Tel No. +973 17534452 Fax No. +973 535113

United States

This research is distributed into the United States directly by Daiwa Capital Markets Hong Kong Limited (DCMHK) and in certain cases indirectly by Daiwa Capital Markets America Inc. (DCMA), a U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission registered broker-dealer and FINRA member firm, exclusively to "major U.S. institutional investors", as defined under Rule 15a-6 promulgated under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and as interpreted by the staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC). Where this is co-branded research published by Daiwa's partners in collaboration with other parties not affiliated with Daiwa, this research is distributed in the United States by DCMHK only. This report is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of any offer to buy securities. U.S. customers wishing to effect transactions in any designated investment discussed in this report should do so through a qualified salesperson of DCMA. Non-U.S. customers wishing to effect transactions in any designated investment discussed in this report should contact a Daiwa entity in their local jurisdiction. The securities or other investment products discussed in this report may not be eligible for sale in some jurisdictions.

Analysts employed outside the U.S., as specifically indicated elsewhere in this report, are not registered as research analysts with FINRA. These analysts may not be associated persons of DCMA, and therefore may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2241 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst account.

ADDITIONAL IMPORTANT DISCLOSURES CAN BE FOUND AT:

<https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>

Ownership of Securities

For "Ownership of Securities" information please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Investment Banking Relationships

For "Investment Banking Relationships" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

DCMA Market Making

For "DCMA Market Making" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>.

Research Analyst Conflicts

For updates on "Research Analyst Conflicts" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>. The principal research analysts who prepared this report have no financial interest in securities of the issuers covered in the report, are not (nor are any members of their household) an officer, director or advisory board member of the issuer(s) covered in the report, and are not aware of any material relevant conflict of interest involving the analyst or DCMA, and did not receive any compensation from the issuer during the past 12 months except as noted: no exceptions.

Research Analyst Certification

For updates on "Research Analyst Certification" and "Rating System" please visit BlueMatrix disclosure link at <https://daiwa3.bluematrix.com/sellside/Disclosures.action>. The views about any and all of the subject securities and issuers expressed in this Research Report accurately reflect the personal views of the research analyst(s) primarily responsible for this report (or the views of the firm producing the report if no individual analyst is named on the report); and no part of the compensation of such analyst (or no part of the compensation of the firm if no individual analyst is named on the report) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this Research Report.

The following explains the rating system in the report as compared to relevant local indices, unless otherwise stated, based on the beliefs of the author of the report.

- "1": the security could outperform the local index by more than 15% over the next 12 months.
- "2": the security is expected to outperform the local index by 5-15% over the next 12 months.
- "3": the security is expected to perform within 5% of the local index (better or worse) over the next 12 months.
- "4": the security is expected to underperform the local index by 5-15% over the next 12 months.
- "5": the security could underperform the local index by more than 15% over the next 12 months.

Disclosure of investment ratings

Rating	Percentage of total
Buy*	72.63%
Hold**	20.53%
Sell***	6.84%

Source: Daiwa

Notes: data is for single-branded Daiwa research in Asia (ex Japan) and correct as of 30 June 2026.

* comprised of Daiwa's Buy and Outperform ratings.

** comprised of Daiwa's Hold ratings.

*** comprised of Daiwa's Underperform and Sell ratings.

Additional information may be available upon request.

Japan - Notification items pursuant to Article 37 of the Financial Instruments and Exchange Law

(This Notification is only applicable to where report is distributed by Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd.)

If you decide to enter into a business arrangement with our company based on the information described in this report, we ask you to pay close attention to the following items.

- In addition to the purchase price of a financial instrument, our company will collect a trading commission* for each transaction as agreed beforehand with you. Since commissions may be included in the purchase price or may not be charged for certain transactions, we recommend that you confirm the commission for each transaction. In some cases, our company also may charge a maximum of ¥2 million per year as a standing proxy fee for our deposit of your securities, if you are a non-resident.
- For derivative and margin transactions etc., our company may require collateral or margin requirements in accordance with an agreement made beforehand with you. Ordinarily in such cases, the amount of the transaction will be in excess of the required collateral or margin requirements**.
- There is a risk that you will incur losses on your transactions due to changes in the market price of financial instruments based on fluctuations in interest rates, exchange rates, stock prices, real estate prices, commodity prices, and others. In addition, depending on the content of the transaction, the loss could exceed the amount of the collateral or margin requirements.
- There may be a difference between bid price etc. and ask price etc. of OTC derivatives handled by our company.
- Before engaging in any trading, please thoroughly confirm accounting and tax treatments regarding your trading in financial instruments with such experts as certified public accountants.

* The amount of the trading commission cannot be stated here in advance because it will be determined between our company and you based on current market conditions and the content of each transaction etc.

** The ratio of margin requirements etc. to the amount of the transaction cannot be stated here in advance because it will be determined between our company and you based on current market conditions and the content of each transaction etc.

When making an actual transaction, please be sure to carefully read the materials presented to you prior to the execution of agreement, and to take responsibility for your own decisions regarding the signing of the agreement with our company.

Corporate Name:	Daiwa Securities Co. Ltd.
Registered:	Financial Instruments Business Operator, Chief of Kanto Local Finance Bureau (Kin-sho) No.108
Memberships:	Japan Securities Dealers Association, The Financial Futures Association of Japan, Investment Management Association of Japan, Type II Financial Instruments Firms Association, Japan Security Token Offering Association